

Type of Paper (Article, Review, Communications, etc.)

Paper Title

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Abstract: The abstract ought to succinctly convey the overall importance and theoretical progress of the research to a wide audience. It should be confined to a single paragraph and organized, such as following the IMRAD framework, to enhance clarity and accessibility. For some article types (referring to the article type details on journal website), the abstract is not needed. Abstracts should consist of no more than 250 words and should not cite references, figures and tables.

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3.1. Figures, Tables and Equations

3.1.1. Figures

All figures should be cited in the main text in numerical order as Figure 1. The figure is suggested to be placed below the first paragraph where the figure is mentioned for the first time.



Figure 1. This is a figure. Schemes follow the same formatting.

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Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
entry 1	data	data
entry 2	data	data

3.1.3. Equations

The equations should be inserted in editable format. This is example 1 of an equation:

$$a = 1 \quad (1)$$

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All research results should be deeply discussed in this section. The discussion section reviews the research findings within the broader context of the study, integrating preceding sections to illustrate connections throughout the paper. Through interpretation, analysis, and explanation, authors elucidate the significance of their results, situating them within existing literature and acknowledging any study limitations.

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The important conclusions should be summarized in this section. Normally, you should use one paragraph to do this. The conclusions should be in accordance with the research results and discussions.

Supplementary Materials: The following supporting information can be downloaded at: URL, Figure S1: title; Table S1: title; Video S1: title.

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Appendix A

The appendix is an optional section that can contain details and data supplemental to the main text—for example, explanations of experimental details that would disrupt the flow of the main text but nonetheless remain crucial to understanding and reproducing the research shown; figures of replicates for experiments of which representative data is shown in the main text can be added here if brief, or as Supplementary data. Mathematical proofs

of results not central to the paper can be added as an appendix.

Appendix B

All appendix sections must be cited in the main text. In the appendices, Figures, Tables, etc. should be labeled starting with “A”—e.g., Figure A1, Figure A2, etc.

References

1. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.; et al. Title of the article. *Abbreviated Journal Name* **Year**, *Volume*, page range.
2. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C., et al. *Book Title*, 3rd ed.; Publisher: Publisher City, State abbreviation if USA or Canada, Country, Year; pp. 154–196.
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